LIST OF CONTENTS

VOLUME 35

NUMBER 1

A. S. Worster and W. D. Seabrook — 1 Electrophysiological investigation of diel variations in the antennal sensitivity of the male spruce budworm moth *Choristoneura fumiferana* (Lepidoptera: Tortricidae)

Anthony J. Zera and Kristina C. Tiebel — 7 Differences in juvenile hormone esterase activity between presumptive macropterous and brachypterous *Gryllus rubens*: implications for the hormonal control of wing polymorphism

Katia C. Gondim, Pedro L. Oliveira and Hatisaburo Masuda — 19 Lipophorin and oögenesis in *Rhodnius prolixus*: transfer of phospholipids

Michael Friedländer — 29 20-Hydroxyecdysone induces glycogen accumulation within the testicular sheath during *in vitro* spermatogenesis renewal in diapausing codling moths (*Cydia pomonella*)

D. J. Aneshansley, C. E. Marler and K. W. Beyenbach — 41 Transepithelial voltage measurements in isolated Malpighian tubules of *Aedes aegypti*

Michael Locke — 53 Secretion by insect heart muscle cells

Jan A. Veenstra — 57 The apparent absence of a homeostatic hypotrehalosaemic hormone in the German cockroach (*Blattella germanica*)

N. C. Leppla, P. G. Koehler and H. R. Agee — 63 Circadian rhythms of the German cockroach (Dictyoptera: Blattellidae) locomotion in response to different photoperiods and wavelengths of light

LaVern R. Whisenton, James T. Warren, Marcia K. Manning and Walter E. Bollenbacher — 67 Ecdysteroid titres during pupal–adult development of *Aedes aegypti*: basis for a sexual dimorphism in the rate of development

NUMBER 2

Stanley D. Beck — 75 Factors influencing the intensity of larval diapause in *Ostrinia nubilalis*

Janis M. Eppensteiner and Richard D. Karp — 81 The effect of gamma irradiation on the response to primary xenografts in the American cockroach, *Periplaneta americana*

Hansjörg Wunderer and Jacobus Jan De Kramer — 87 Dorsal ocelli and light-induced diurnal activity patterns in the arctiid moth *Creatonotos transiens*

I. M. Huxham, A. M. Lackie and N. J. McCorkindale — 97 Inhibitory effects of cyclodepsipeptides, destruxins, from the fungus *Metarhizium anisopliae*, on cellular immunity in insects

J. Gödde and E.-R. Krefting — 107 Ions in the receptor lymph of the labellar taste hairs of the fly *Protophormia terraenovae*

KIMIO SHIMADA — 113 Ice-nucleating activity in the alimentary canal of the freezing-tolerant prepupae of *Trichiocampus populi* (Hymenoptera: Tenthredinidae)

K. S. LEFEVERE, A. B. KOOPMANSCHAP and C. A. D. DE KORT — 121 Changes in the concentrations of metabolites in haemolymph during and after diapause in female Colorado potato beetle, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*

K. S. LEFEVERE, A. B. KOOPMANSCHAP and C. A. D. DE KORT — 129 Juvenile hormone metabolism during and after diapause in the female Colorado potato beetle, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*

C. H. BELL — 137 Influence of natural and laboratory rearing conditions on the requirements for diapause in different breeding lines of the warehouse moth *Ephestia elutella* (Hübner)

BAREND VERACHTERT, MARC AMELINCKX and ARNOLD DE LOOF — 143 Potassium and chloride dependence of the membrane potential of vitellogenic follicles of *Sarcophaga bullata* (Diptera)

DOUGLAS P. SCHELHAAS and OMER R. LARSON — 149 Cold hardiness and winter survival in the bird flea, *Ceratophyllus idius*

RUDOLF BAUERFEIND and HANS KOMNICK — 155 Intestinal absorption of defined lipids by the larval dragonfly *Aeshna cyanea* (Insecta: Odonata): free and esterified saturated fatty acids

NUMBER 3

M. B. A. DJAMGOZ and JILL DAWSON — 165 Ion-sensitive micro-electrode measurements of intracellular K^+, Na^+ and Cl^- activities in Lepidopteran skeletal muscle

HANS WILPS and THOMAS ZÖLLER — 175 Meaning and titre of ecdysteroids during life span of *Phormia terraenovae* females

E. J. AMPLEFORD and K. G. DAVEY — 183 Egg laying in the insect *Rhodnius prolixus* is timed in a circadian fashion

DOMINIQUE GALLOIS — 189 Control of cell differentiation in the male accessory reproductive glands of *Locusta migratoria*: acquisition and reversal of competence to imaginal secretion

K. S. LEFEVERE — 197 Endocrine control of diapause termination in the adult female Colorado potato beetle, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata*

G. M. KAPATSAK†, G. E. SPATES, C. L. SHEFFIELD, J. P. KABAYO and J. R. DELOACH — 205 The nature of erythrocyte stroma lipid components required for normal reproduction in *Stomoxys calcitrans* (Diptera: Muscidae)

R. GARY CHIANG, J. A. CHIANG and K. G. DAVEY — 209 Electrophysiology and ultrastructure of axons of neurosecretory cells associated with the cephalic aorta of *Rhodnius prolixus*

HARRY LEUNG, SUBBA REDDY PALLI and MICHAEL LOCKE — 223 The localization of arylphorin in an insect, *Calpodes ethlius*

TAISAKU AMAKAWA and MAMIKO OZAKI — 233 Protein kinase C-promoted adaptation of the sugar receptor cell of the blowfly *Phormia regina*

ANNETTE BECKER and W. PETERS — 239 Localization of sugar-binding sites in contact chemosensilla of *Periplaneta americana*

TETSUYA KIMURA, KOUJI YASUYAMA and TSUNEO YAMAGUCHI — 251 Proctolinergic innervation of the accessory gland in male crickets (*Gryllus bimaculatus*): detection of proctolin and some pharmacological properties of myogenically and neurogenically evoked contractions

NUMBER 4

i Editorial Announcement

D. Bourême, B. Fournier, G. Matz and J. Girardie — 265 Immunological and functional cross-reactivities between locust neuroparsins and proteins from cockroach corpora cardiaca

Kenji Tomioka and Yoshihiko Chiba — 273 Light cycle during post-embryonic development affects adult circadian parameters of the cricket (*Gryllus bimaculatus*) optic lobe pacemaker

A. S. Pullin and J. S. Bale — 277 Effects of low temperature on diapausing *Aglais urticae* and *Inachis io* (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae): cold hardiness and overwintering survival

A. S. Pullin and J. S. Bale — 283 Effects of low temperature on diapausing *Aglais urticae* and *Inachis io* (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae): overwintering physiology

J. S. Bale, T. N. Hansen and J. G. Baust — 291 Nucleators and sites of nucleation in the freeze tolerant larvae of the gallfly *Eurosta solidaginis* (Fitch)

R. Wennauer, L. Kassel and K. H. Hoffmann — 299 The effects of juvenile hormone, 20-hydroxyecdysone, precocene II, and ovariectomy on the activity of the corpora allata (*in vitro*) in adult female *Gryllus bimaculatus*

G. S. Boyan and E. E. Ball — 305 Parallel inputs shape the response of a giant interneurone in the cercal system of the locust

Kent S. Shelby, Katherine M. Kocan, John A. Bantle and John R. Sauer — 313 Effect of methoprene and 20-hydroxyecdysone on salivary gland development of the lone star tick, *Amblyomma americanum* (L.)

Rüdiger Lukat, Friedrich Weber and Gottfried Wiedenmann — 321 Cyclic layer deposition in the cockroach (*Blaberus craniifer*) endocuticle: a decentral circadian "clock"?

Thomas M. Mowry, Joseph L. Spencer, James E. Keller and James R. Miller — 331 Onion fly (*Delia antiqua*) egg depositional behaviour: pinpointing host acceptance by an insect herbivore

Angela M. Schaner, Pamela D. Dixon, Kate J. Graham and Larry L. Jackson — 341 Components of the courtship-stimulating pheromone blend of young male *Drosophila melanogaster*: (Z)-13-tritriacontene and (Z)-11-tritriacontene

Unn Gehrken — 347 Supercooling and thermal hysteresis in the adult bark beetle, *Ips acuminatus* Gyll.

NUMBER 5

Roger S. Bradley, Gwendy S. Stuart, Brad Stiles and Kenneth D. Hapner — 353 Grasshopper haemagglutinin: immunochemical localization in haemocytes and investigation of opsonic properties

P. Makings and F. N. Saeed — 363 Influence of Slifer's Patches on survival and behaviour of locusts (*Locusta migratoria migratorioides*) at a high temperature

Brian H. Smith and Randolf Menzel — 369 The use of electromyogram recordings to quantify odourant discrimination in the honey bee, *Apis mellifera*

Unn Gehrken — 377 Diapause termination in eggs of the stonefly *Arcynopteryx compacta* (McLachland) in relation to dehydration and cold hardiness

K. E. Fogg, D. Hyde and J. H. Anstee — 387 Microelectrode studies on Malpighian tubule cells of *Locusta*: effects of cyclic AMP, IBMX and corpora cardiaca extract

ANGELA B. LANGE, IAN ORCHARD and F. MICHAEL BARRETT — 393 Changes in haemolymph serotonin levels associated with feeding in the blood-sucking bug, *Rhodnius prolixus*

MINORU OSANAI, HIROKO KASUGA and TOSHIRO AIGAKI — 401 Isolations of eupyrene sperm bundles and apyrene spermatozoa from seminal fluid of the silkmoth, *Bombyx mori*

MARY BOWNES — 409 The roles of juvenile hormone, ecdysone and the ovary in the control of *Drosophila* vitellogenesis

ANDREA P. WOODHEAD and BARBARA STAY — 415 Neural inhibition of corpora allata in protein-deprived *Diploptera punctata*

ROGER HARDIE, KLAUS VOGT and ANGELA RUDOLPH — 423 The compound eye of the tsetse fly (*Glossina morsitans morsitans* and *Glossina palpalis palpalis*)

HEIDI M. VAN'T HOF and MICHAEL M. MARTIN — 433 The effect of diet water content on energy expenditure by third-instar *Manduca sexta* larvae (Lepidoptera: Sphingidae)

J. MACHIN and G. J. LAMPERT — 437 Energetics of water diffusion through the cuticular water barrier of *Periplaneta*: the effect of temperature, revisited

PHILIP M. SERVICE — 447 The effect of mating status on lifespan, egg laying, and starvation resistance in *Drosophila melanogaster* in relation to selection on longevity

NUMBER 6

J-L. DA LAGE, P. CAPY and J-R. DAVID — 453 Starvation and desiccation tolerance in *Drosophila melanogaster* adults: effects of environmental temperature

C. A. KNOBLOCH and C. G. H. STEEL — 459 The timing of release of prothoracicotropic hormone in relation to the head critical period during larval–adult development in *Rhodnius prolixus* (Hemiptera): evidence from head transplantation experiments

CHIH-MING YIN, BAI-XIANG ZOU and JOHN G. STOFFOLANO JR — 465 Precocene II treatment inhibits terminal oöcyte development but not vitellogenin synthesis and release in the black blowfly, *Phormia regina* Meigen

TINA TRENCZEK, ANNE ZILLIKENS and WOLF ENGELS — 475 Developmental patterns of vitellogenin haemolymph titre and rate of synthesis in adult drone honey bees (*Apis mellifera*)

DIETMAR OTTO and JANUSZ JANISZEWSKI — 483 Interneurones originating in the suboesophageal ganglion that control ventilation in two cricket species: effects of the interneurones (SD–AE neurones) on the motor output

BHATTIPROLU SUBRAHMANYAM, THOMAS MÜLLER and HEINZ REMBOLD — 493 Inhibition of turnover of neurosecretion by azadirachtin in *Locusta migratoria*

ANTHONY J. ZERA, COLETTE STRAMBI, KRISTINA C. TIEBEL, ALAIN STRAMBI and MARY ANN RANKIN — 501 Juvenile hormone and ecdysteroid titres during critical periods of wing morph determination in *Gryllus rubens*

MARC J. KLOWDEN and GAIL M. CHAMBERS — 513 Ovarian development and adult mortality in *Aedes aegypti* treated with sucrose, juvenile hormone and methoprene

P. N. M. KONINGS, H. G. B. VULLINGS, W. M. J. B. VAN GEMERT, R. DE LEEUW, J. H. B. DIEDEREN and W. F. JANSEN — 519 Octopamine-binding sites in the brain of *Locusta migratoria*

CLAUDIO RICARDO LAZZARI and JOSUÉ ANTONIO NÚÑEZ — 525 The response to radiant heat and the estimation of the temperature of distant sources in *Triatoma infestans*

NUMBER 7

P. D. Cooper, G. G. E. Scudder and G. A. Quamme — 531 Segmental differences in secretion by the Malpighian tubules of the fresh water dwelling corixid, *Cenocorixa blaisdelli* (Hung.) (Corixidae, Hemiptera)

Michal Gadot, Ann-Shyn Chiang and Coby Schal — 537 Farnesoic acid-stimulated rates of juvenile hormone biosynthesis during the gonotrophic cycle in *Blattella germanica*

Krishnappa Venkatesh and R. Michael Roe — 543 The regulation of the first peak of haemolymph juvenile hormone esterase activity during the last stadium of the cabbage looper, *Trichoplusia ni*

Sarah J. Rockey, Benjamin B. Miller and David L. Denlinger — 553 A diapause maternal effect in the flesh fly, *Sarcophaga bullata*: transfer of information from mother to progeny

Shoichiro Kurata, Hiroto Komano and Shunji Natori — 559 Dissociation of *Sarcophaga peregrina* (flesh fly) fat body by pupal haemocytes *in vitro*

Marc J. Klowden — 567 Influence of the ovaries and fat body on the initiation and termination of pre-oviposition behavior in the mosquito, *Aedes aegypti*

M. Picquot and J. Proux — 571 Influence of hydration on the concentration of two arginine–vasopressin-like neuropeptides coexisting in the ventral nerve cord of the migratory locust, *Locusta migratoria*

Thomas A. Churchill and Kenneth B. Storey — 579 Metabolic consequences of rapid cycles of temperature change for freeze-avoiding vs freeze-tolerant insects

Edward L. Vargo and Kenneth G. Ross — 587 Differential viability of eggs laid by queens in polygyne colonies of the fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta*

Erratum — I

NUMBER 8

Karl Crailsheim and Elisabeth Stolberg — 595 Influence of diet, age and colony condition upon intestinal proteolytic activity and size of the hypopharyngeal glands in the honey bee (*Apis mellifera* L.)

Claire Kremen and H. Frederik Nijhout — 603 Juvenile hormone controls the onset of pupal commitment in the imaginal disks and epidermis of *Precis coenia* (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae)

J. P. Woodring, L. A. McBride and P. Fields — 613 The role of octopamine in handling and exercise-induced hyperglycaemia and hyperlipaemia in *Acheta domesticus*

Jim Hardie — 619 Spectral specificity for targeted flight in the black bean aphid, *Aphis fabae*

Seppo Turunen and G. Michael Chippendale — 627 Relationship between dietary lipids, midgut lipids, and lipid absorption in eight species of Lepidoptera reared on artificial and natural diets

Heidi M. Van't Hof and Michael M. Martin — 635 Performance of the tree-feeder *Orgyia leucostigma* (Lepidoptera: Liparidae) on artificial diets of different water content: a comparison with the forb-feeder *Manduca sexta* (Lepidoptera: Sphingidae)

Prassede Calabi and Sanford D. Porter — 643 Worker longevity in the fire ant *Solenopsis invicta*: ergonomic considerations of correlations between temperature, size and metabolic rates

N. A. E. von Sicard, M. Anderson and D. J. Candy — 651 The effect of venom from the ant *Tetramorium caespitum* on neuromuscular transmission in the locust *Schistocerca gregaria*

NUMBER 9

JILL DAWSON, M. B. A. DJAMGOZ, J. HARDIE and S. N. IRVING — 659 Components of resting membrane electrogenesis in Lepidopteran skeletal muscle

FRANÇOIS PATTE, MICHEL ETCHETO, PIERRETTE MARFAING and PAUL LAFFORT — 667 Electroantennogram stimulus-response curves for 59 odourants in the honey bee, *Apis mellifica*

ECKEHARD LISKE — 677 Neck hair plate sensilla of the praying mantis: central projections of the afferent neurones and their physiological responses to imposed head movement in the yaw plane

MASSIMO MASETTI and FRANCO GIORGI — 689 Vitellin degradation in developing embryos of the stick insect *Carausius morosus*

DAVID N. KAROWE and MICHAEL M. MARTIN — 699 The effects of quantity and quality of diet nitrogen on the growth, efficiency of food utilization, nitrogen budget, and metabolic rate of fifth-instar *Spodoptera eridania* larvae (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae)

HANS WILPS and THOMAS ZÖLLER — 709 Origin of ecdysteroids in females of the blowfly *Phormia terraenovae* and their relation to reproduction and energy metabolism

MAREK JINDRA and FRANTIŠEK SEHNAL — 719 Larval growth, food consumption, and utilization of dietary protein and energy in *Galleria mellonella*

L. M. SCHOONHOVEN and YAN FU-SHUN — 725 Interference with normal chemoreceptor activity by some sesquiterpenoid antifeedants in an herbivorous insect *Pieris brassicae*

Announcement — I

NUMBER 10

LATIFA DRIF and MICHEL BREHÉLIN — 729 Agglutinin mediated immune recognition in *Locusta migratoria* (Insecta)

N. K. JOSHI and F. SEHNAL — 737 Inhibition of ecdysteroid production by plumbagin in *Dysdercus cingulatus*

E. S. GARCIA, B. SUBRAHMANYAM, TH. MÜLLER and H. REMBOLD — 743 Absorption, storage, organ distribution, and excretion of dietary [22,23-$^3H_2$]dihydroazadirachtin A in the blood-feeding bug, *Rhodnius prolixus*

S. C. PATHAK and R. MUKERJI — 751 The corpus allatum in relation to sexual behaviour and aggressiveness in male *Supella supellectilium* (Serville) (Blattoidea: Blattellidae)

P. S. CHEN and J. BALMER — 759 Secretory proteins and sex peptides of the male accessory gland in *Drosophila sechellia*

T. S. ADAMS, P. A. FILIPI and T. J. KELLY — 765 Effect of 20-hydroxyecdysone and a juvenile hormone analogue on vitellogenin production in male houseflies, *Musca domestica*

SAMI AHMAD, MARILYN E. MACKAY and GARY J. BLOMQUIST — 775 Accumulation of the female sex pheromone and its transfer to, and metabolism in, the male housefly, *Musca domestica* L., during courtship and mating

ALAN F. SMITH, KOICHIRO YAGI, STEPHEN S. TOBE and COBY SCHAL — 781 *In vitro* juvenile hormone biosynthesis in adult virgin and mated female brown-banded cockroaches, *Supella longipalpa*

IAN G. GLEADALL, TAKAHIKO HARIYAMA and YASUO TSUKAHARA — 787 The visual pigment chromophores in the retina of insect compound eyes, with special reference to the Coleoptera

MICHAEL L. MAY — 797 Oxygen consumption by adult Colorado potato beetles, *Leptinotarsa decemlineata* (Say) (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae)

Announcement — I

NUMBER 11

ABNER B. LALL and C. OVID TROUTH — 805 The spectral sensitivity of the ocellar system in the cricket *Gryllus firmus* (Orthoptera: Gryllidae)

JON F. HARRISON — 809 Ventilatory frequency and haemolymph acid-base status during short-term hypercapnia in the locust, *Schistocerca nitens*

C. P. WHEATER and M. E. G. EVANS — 815 The mandibular forces and pressures of some predacious Coleoptera

ASHOK K. RAINA — 821 Male-induced termination of sex pheromone production and receptivity in mated females of *Heliothis zea*

KENJI TOMIOKA and YOSHIHIKO CHIBA — 827 Photoperiodic entrainment of locomotor activity in crickets (*Gryllus bimaculatus*) lacking the optic lobe pacemaker

PHILIPPE LUCAS and MICHEL RENOU — 837 Responses to pheromone compounds in *Mamestra suasa* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) olfactory neurones

PETRA A. SCHWANTES and GEORG SEIBOLD — 847 Ion-adsorption by specialized epithelial regions in *Musca domestica* larvae

HIROSHI SHINBO and GEORGE M. HAPP — 855 Effects of ecdysteroids on the growth of the post-testicular reproductive organs in the silkworm, *Bombyx mori*

P. W. MILES and Z. PENG — 865 Studies on the salivary physiology of plant bugs: detoxification of phytochemicals by the salivary peroxidase of aphids

J. G. C. HAMILTON, DANIEL E. SONENSHINE and WILLIAM R. LUSBY — 873 Cholesteryl oleate: mounting sex pheromone of the hard tick *Dermacentor variabilis* (Say) (Acari: Ixodidae)

HENRI DESCIMON and JEAN-LOUIS PENNETIER — 881 Nitrogen metabolism in *Colias croceus* (Linné) and its "*Alba*" mutant (Lepidoptera Pieridae)

S. E. BANNER and R. H. OSBORNE — 887 Modulation of 5-HT and proctolin receptors by FMRF-amide in the foregut of the locust *Schistocerca gregaria*

JAMES T. GIESEL, CARMINE A. LANCIANI and JOHN F. ANDERSON — 893 Metabolic rate and sexual activity in *Drosophila simulans*

SEIJI TANAKA, MING TU CHANG, DAVID L. DENLINGER and YEHIA A. I. ABDEL-AAL — 897 Developmental landmarks and the activity of juvenile hormone and juvenile hormone esterase during the last stadium and pupa of *Lymantria dispar*

NUMBER 12

MARTIN GIURFA and JOSUÉ NÚÑEZ — 907 Colour signals and choice behaviour of the honeybee (*Apis mellifera ligustica*)

A. S. PULLIN and J. S. BALE — 911 Effects of ecdysone, juvenile hormone and haemolymph transfer on cryoprotectant metabolism in diapausing and non-diapausing pupae of *Pieris brassicae*

TETSUO HARADA and KOJI TANEDA — 919 Seasonal changes in alary dimorphism of a water strider, *Gerris paludum insularis* (Motschulsky)

E. Weyrauther	925	Requirements for screening pigment migration in the eye of *Ephestia kuehniella* Z.
A. M. Scrivener, M. Slaytor and H. A. Rose	935	Symboint-independent digestion of cellulose and starch in *Panesthia cribrata* Saussure, an Australian wood-eating cockroach
Ian Orchard	943	Serotonergic neurohaemal tissue in *Rhodnius prolixus*: synthesis, release and uptake of serotonin
P. Marfaing, J. Rouault and P. Laffort	949	Effect of the concentration and nature of olfactory stimuli on the proboscis extension of conditioned honeybees *Apis mellifica ligustica*
Michael G. Kaufman, Michael J. Klug and Richard W. Merritt	957	Growth and food utilization parameters of germ-free house crickets, *Acheta domesticus*
Jacques Brodeur and Jeremy N. McNeil	969	Biotic and abiotic factors involved in diapause induction of the parasitoid, *Aphidius nigripes* (Hymenoptera: Aphidiidae)
Steven W. Sherwood, Richard C. Atkinson, Robert T. Schimke and Werner Loher	975	Flow-cytometric analysis of spermatogenesis in *Teleogryllus commodus*
G. W. Felton, R. M. Broadway and S. S. Duffey	981	Inactivation of protease inhibitor activity by plant-derived quinones: complications for host-plant resistance against noctuid herbivores
E. Van Kerkhove, R. Weltens, N. Roinel and N. De Decker	991	Haemolymph composition in *Formica* (*Hymenoptera*) and urine formation by the short isolated Malpighian tubules: electrochemical gradients for ion transport
G. Bosquet, J. Fourche and C. Guillet	1005	Respective contributions of juvenile hormone and 20-hydroxyecdysone to the regulation of major haemolymph protein synthesis in *Bombyx mori* larvae
Marc E. Tischler, Paul Cook, Shirley Hodsden, Susan McCready and Min Wu	1017	Ecdysteroids influence growth of the dorsolongitudinal flight muscle in the tobacco hornworm (*Manduca sexta*)
Kenji Tomioka and Walter E. Bollenbacher	1023	Neurophysiological events during the head critical period for prothoracicotropic hormone release in fourth-instar larvae of *Manduca sexta*
V. L. Sevala and J. E. Steele	1031	Absence of a stimulatory effect of the corpus cardiacum on gluconeogenesis in cockroach (*Periplaneta americana*) fat body